

High-Pressure Phase Transitions Beyond Post-Perovskite in Neighborite, NaMgF₃

R. Dutta^{1*}, E. Greenberg², V. B. Prakapenka² and T. S. Duffy¹

¹Department of Geosciences, Princeton University, NJ 08544, USA.

²Center for Advanced Radiation Sources, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL 60637, USA.

Abstract

The high-pressure behavior of neighborite, NaMgF₃, has attracted substantial interest as a model system for understanding phase transitions in ABX₃ systems like MgSiO₃. In this work, we have explored the high-pressure behavior of NaMgF₃ to ~160 GPa using laser-heated diamond cells coupled with *in situ* synchrotron x-ray diffraction. We show that the phase transition sequence in NaMgF₃ up to 162 GPa and 2500 K is: NaMgF₃ (perovskite) → NaMgF₃ (post-perovskite) → NaMgF₃ (Sb₂S₃-type) → NaF (B2-type) + *P2₁/c*-type NaMg₂F₅ → NaF (B2) + MgF₂ (cotunnite-type). Previous theoretical studies based on density functional theory have predicted a two-stage dissociation¹ of the post-perovskite (pPv) phase, first into NaMg₂F₅ + NaF at 29 GPa and then into NaF + MgF₂ at 71 GPa, while experiments suggested the pPv phase to be stable² at least up to 70 GPa and 2500 K or undergo a phase transition³ at 37 GPa and 2000 K. Although, our results are in general agreement with the theoretical prediction, the dissociation reactions were found to occur at much higher pressures than the theoretically calculated value. Our work provides the first experimental evidence in any MgSiO₃ analogue compound for a high-pressure phase transition sequence involving a post-perovskite phase followed by two-stage dissociation. Notably, a similar sequence of transition is expected to occur in MgSiO₃ at ultra-high pressures where it has implications for the mineralogy and dynamics of large, rocky extra-solar planets.

References

¹ K. Umemoto and R.M. Wentzcovitch, Proceedings of the International Symposium “Nanoscience and Quantum Physics 2012” (NanoPHYS’12) **4**, 011002 (2015).

² B. Grocholski, S.-H. Shim, and V.B. Prakapenka, Geophys. Res. Lett. **37**, L14204 (2010).

³ C.D. Martin, W.A. Crichton, H. Liu, V. Prakapenka, J. Chen, and J.B. Parise, Geophys. Res. Lett. **33**, L11305 (2006).