

# **Preparation of QA/QC protocol for environmental CCS management: Selecting the pertinent analytical methods**

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Possible influences by CO<sub>2</sub> leakage have constituted the biggest barrier to practical carbon capture and storage (CCS) projects. Specifically, the groundwater contamination and its impact on human and environmental health, sound environmental management is required. To secure the public acceptance, the guarantees on the site stability should be taken. And geophysical and geochemical monitoring play a crucial role to provide the data on the behavior of CO<sub>2</sub> and whether CO<sub>2</sub> is released or not. Specifically, geochemical monitoring gives informations on the efficiency of the geological storage, CO<sub>2</sub>-water-rock interaction, and long-term fate of CO<sub>2</sub>. It is, subsequently, very significant to establish the quality management plans on analytical procedures and data reporting for the geochemical monitoring. To prepare the QA/QC protocols, the first step is to review and compare the existing analytical methods for individual monitoring parameters. This investigation will provide intuitive method-decision charts as the results, eventually.

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